The Train
Come on children, let’s play a game
Climb aboard the chugging train!
Blow your whistles and take your seats
Onto shoulders, if you please!
Forward, backward, backward forward,
But in a line, don’t run outward!
Stay in line, and shut your eyes
With open eyes, you’ll nothing spy.
Chhuk chhuk chhuk, the train is on its way
Stop Stop Stop, all the stations say!
On roads of iron, we move to and fro,
Here come the lights, and there they go.
Across the meadows, over the hills,
Past aging farmers, temples, mills.
Past village wells and a lush green field
With broken walls, and a potato field.
Chhuk chhuk chhuk, the train is on its way!
Stop Stop Stop, all the stations say!

Chhuk chhuk chhuk, the train is on its way!
Smoky clouds,
Fairs and crowds.
Village fairs,
Riders on mares.
Flocks of birds,
Clustered huts.
Bridges and paths,
Dhobi ghats.
Small tea-shops,
Puddles and flocks.

(Extracts from the Hindi poem 'Railgadi' by Harendranath Chattopadhyaya)

How did you like the poem?
★ Have you ever travelled in a train? When?
★ Can a train move anywhere? Why?
★ What is meant by 'roads of iron'?

★ What places did the train pass by? Make a list.
_________________ ___________________ ___________________
_________________ ___________________ ___________________

★ Which vehicles have you travelled in? Write their names in your notebook.
Come, let’s meet some children and find out how they spent their vacations.

I went to my uncle who lives in Delhi. Earlier, we used to go from the railway station to his house in a , but this time it was great fun. We went by the which went through an underground tunnel. We did not even come to know were running on the road above the tunnel.

It was my bua’s wedding. I met many relatives. We had a good time eating, drinking and playing. Bhaiya came from America in an . Imagine, he came from so far but reached here in one day! Bua looked very beautiful when she was going in the .

I went to my nani’s house in Kerala. Where she lives, there is water everywhere. From the station, we could have taken a or a to reach her house. Instead, we took a straight to her house. It felt a little strange but we had fun.
We went to Shimla during the vacations. The bus moved on the zig-zag roads on high mountains. It was very scary when we looked down. We had to walk long distances in Shimla. My dadi would get tired very quickly. We would make her ride on the horse. I never got tired, I enjoyed walking.

My khala lives very close to our house. Whenever I feel like going to her, I quickly climb on my bicycle and rush to her place. Ma and Chhotu have to take a bullock cart to go to nani’s house.

I went to my mamaji’s village. From the railway station, there is no bus going to his village. So we went in a bullock cart. We crossed lush green fields on the way to the village. I loved the sounds of the bells tied around the necks of the bulls.

Discussions need to be initiated on caring and compassion towards animals in the surroundings.
* Which all vehicles did the children travel in?

__________________________  ______________________  ______________________

__________________________  ______________________  ______________________

__________________________  ______________________  ______________________

* How would you choose to go from your house to the places written below? Write in the box.

**Your**

- Market
- School
- Friend’s
- Relatives who
- *Nani’s house*
- Across a river
- Across the

* How would you keep yourself safe while travelling?

Children would have seen many vehicles in their real life or in films, books, etc. These experiences may help in a discussion. Take up activities as per the contexts of children to help them ensure their safety while travelling. For example, children for urban areas may be introduced to road safety and traffic rules.
Write in front of each picture what the vehicle is used for. In the spaces provided, draw the pictures of some other vehicles. Write their names and what they are used for. Are all these vehicles used for our travel?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Vehicle</th>
<th>Used for</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vehicle</td>
<td>Used for</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------</td>
<td>----------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="image1" alt="Bus" /></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="image2" alt="Ambulance" /></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="image3" alt="Car" /></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="image4" alt="Motorcycle" /></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2022-23
Names of some vehicles are given in the centre of a wheel. Join these on one side to the number of wheels each vehicle has and on the other, join them to what is used to run them.

- **Two wheels**
  - Run on petrol or diesel or gas

- **Three wheels**
  - bus, bullock-cart, cart, scooter, rickshaw

- **Four wheels**
  - car, metro rail, train, boat, truck, bicycle, motor cycle

- **More than four wheels**
  - Driven by humans

- **Run by electricity**
  - Driven by electricity

- **Run on petrol or diesel or gas**
  - Run on petrol or diesel or gas
Find out from your elders – How did people travel fifty years ago? Were the present means of travel available at that time also?

Can you imagine which vehicles people will use for travel twenty years from now? Ask your family members and friends and fill in the table. You can add more –

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Whom you asked</th>
<th>Their answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>You</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friend</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chacha</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teacher</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A discussion based on the information obtained from the elders will help the children to understand the changes that have come in vehicles over time. That is why in the book, children have been encouraged to ask their grandparents again and again so that they understand the changes that have taken place with time.
Your own train

With the help of the pictures make a toy-train using empty matchboxes.

If anybody makes a ‘chhuk-chhuk’ sound you know at once that it is being made for a train.

From the sounds given below can you tell which vehicle it is? One example is given.

Chhuk–Chhuk  Train  Peen–Peen  __________
Pon–Pon  __________  Tup–Tup  __________
Gharr–Gharr  __________  Tring–Tring  __________

These are the sounds of single vehicles. How does it sound when many vehicles run together on the road making different noises? Isn’t there a lot of noise?

Where have you heard the maximum noise?

Do you like so much noise? Why?

To make the toy train, tins can be used in place of matchboxes. For making wheels, bottle caps or buttons can be used.
What all can you see in the picture?

Which vehicles can you see in the picture?

What are these vehicles usually used for?

With the help of the picture a discussion can be initiated on situations requiring emergency services.
Look at the boxes in the picture on the top. Draw them in the correct sequence in the bottom boxes and colour. What did you get? Write its name.

Provide opportunities to do such kind of activities in groups and individually.